

AP European Review Slides

# Chapter 13

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- Popes: who planned and who built the Vatican Library in the Renaissance?

## Chapter 13

- Nicholas V planned it
- Sixtus IV had it built
  
- Who hired Michelangelo to work on the Sistine Chapel?

## Chapter 13

- Julius II
- Who are some humanist writers?

- Lorenzo Valla
- Giovanni Boccaccio
- Francesco Petrararch
- Pico della Mirandola

## Chapter 13

- What idea proposed studying the Classics to learn more about human nature?

- Humanism
- Who were some major Italian Renaissance artists?

- Donatello
- Raphael
- Botticelli
- Brunelleschi
- Leonardo da Vinci
- Michelangelo



## Chapter 13

- What was innovative about Italian Renaissance art?

- Imitation of Classical sculpture
- Secular subject matter
- Use of oil paint on stretched canvas
- Use of perspective
- Realistic (idealistic): *sfumato*, *contrapposto*, *chiaroscuro*

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- What is an oligarchy?

## Chapter 13

- A ruling group of merchants who governed a Renaissance Italian city-state

## Chapter 13

- The Treaty of Lodi was intended to do what?

## Chapter 13

- Maintain the balance of power in Italy and keep out foreign invaders

## Chapter 13

- Who were the new monarchs of France, England and Spain?

- France: Charles VII,  
Louis XI
- England: Henry VII
- Spain: Ferdinand and  
Isabella



## Chapter 13

- Who wrote *The Prince*?
- Who wrote *The Courtier*?
- Who wrote *On the False Donation of Constantine*?
- Who wrote *Utopia*?

- Niccolo Machiavelli
- Baldissare Castiglione
- Lorenzo Valla
- Thomas More

- What did the Court of Star Chamber, justices of the peace and hermandades do?

- Curbed the power of the nobles;  
centralized the power of the monarchy

- The increased use of what revolutionized the business world, making it more structured?

- Clocks.
- Leon Battista Alberti, Juan Luis Vives & Sir Thomas Smith agreed on what social issue?

- They all wrote books saying a woman's job was to be a good wife, mother and housekeeper. Period.

- Who wrote *The Education of a Christian Prince* and *The Praise of Folly*? He also was in favor of the Bible being in the vernacular, but he opted not to join Luther or other reformers in splitting with Rome.



- Desiderius Erasmus
- Who dominated Florentine politics in the 1400s and 1500s?

- The Medici family
- Name two Medici queens of France.

- Catherine & Marie
- What idea suggested that people could be both religious and concerned with worldly things?

- Secularism
- What 2 Italian city-states dominated the slave trade, bringing slaves from southeastern Europe?

## Chapter 13

- Genoa & Venice
- What country was the first to bring sub-Saharan people to Europe as slaves?

- Portugal
- Why did people believe New Christians were insincere?

- A racist theory
- What are two other terms for New Christians?

- *Conversos or Marranos*
- What French policy took away papal power in France and denied the papacy money?



- Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges, Charles VII of France
- How did Northern Renaissance art differ from Italian?

- Northern artists:
- Used wood, not canvas
- Painted only religious topics or portraits
- Painted realistically, not idealistically
- Were less inclined to use the pyramid composition or sculpture