

Italy	England	France	Spain	Prussia/ Germany	Austria	Russia (USSR)	Papacy	Other
Cosimo de' Medici, 1434-1464		Charles VII 1422-1461 Louis XI 1461-1483						
Lorenzo, 1469-1492	Henry VII 1485-1509	Charles VIII 1483-1498 Louis XII, 1498-1515	Ferdinand & Isabella			Ivan III 1462-1505		
	Henry VIII 1509-1547	Francis I 1515-1547			Charles V 1519-1556	Ivan IV 1533-1584		Suleiman the Magnificent 1520-1566
	Edward VI 1547-1553	Henry II 1547- 1559	Charles V 1519-1556		↓			
	Mary I 1553-1558		Philip II 1556-1598		↓			
	Elizabeth I 1558-1603 (Mary, Queen of Scots beheaded in 1587; Spanish Armada 1588)	Francis II 1559-1560 (Catherine de Medici (regent for Charles IX) 1560-1563) Charles IX 1560-1574 Henry III (King of Poland, 1573-1574) 1574-1589				↓		
	James I 1603-1625	Henry IV 1589-1610 Louis XIII 1610-1643			Ferdinand II 1619-1637	Michael Romanov 1613-1645		
	Charles I	Louis XIV			Ferdinand III			

	1625-1649	1643-1715			1637-1657			
	Charles II 1660-1685			Frederick William, the Great E. 1640-1688		Alexis 1645-1676 (1652 Nikon Rebellion)		
	James II 1685-1688					Peter I 1682- 1725		
	William III/Mary II 1689-1702			Frederick III/Frederick I 1688-1713				Charles XII (Sweden) 1697-1718
	Anne 1702-1714							
	George I 1714-1727	Louis XV 1715-1774		Frederick William I 1713-1740	Charles VI 1711-1740			
	George II 1727-1760			Frederick II 1740-1786	Maria Theresa 1740-1765 (co-ruled with Joseph II) d. 1780	Elizabeth 1741-1762		
	George III 1760-1820	Louis XVI 1774-1792 Napoleon 1799-1815 Louis XVIII 1815-1824			Joseph II 1780-1790 Leopold II 1790-1792	Catherine II 1762-1796 Alexander I 1801-1825		
	George IV 1820-1830	Charles X 1824-1830				Nicholas I 1825-1855		
	William IV 1830-1837	Louis Philippe 1830-1848						
Victor Emmanuel II	Victoria 1837-1901	Louis Napoleon 1848-1871		Frederick Wilhelm IV Wilhelm I Wilhelm II	Franz Josef 1848-19	Alexander II 1855-1881 Alexander III 1881-1894		
	Edward VII 1901-1910	Third Republic				Nicholas II 1894-1918		
Mussolini	George V 1910-1936			Weimar Republic		V. I. Lenin J. Stalin		
	Edward VIII 1936			Hitler				
Alcide de Gaspiri	George VI 1936-52	Fourth Republic		Konrad Adenauer				

	Elizabeth II 1952-Present			Willy Brandt		N. Khrushchev		
		Fifth Republic				Brezhnev		
				Helmut Kohl		Gorbachev		
						Yeltsin		
						Putin		
				Angela Merkel				